From the Chief Medical Officer
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HSS(MD)14/2014

For Action:



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Your Ref:

Our Ref: HSS(MD)14/2014 Date: 10 June 2014

PLEASE SEE FULL CIRCULATION LIST BELOW

All General Practitioners and GP Locums

Dear Colleague

FOOD SAFETY WEEK, 16 – 22 JUNE, AND CAMPAIGN 'ACTING ON CAMPYLOBACTER TOGETHER'

ACTION REQUESTED

GPs are invited to support the campaign *Acting on Campylobacter Together* by displaying the campaign poster in their surgeries. The Food Standards Agency will distribute copies of the poster.

Introduction

- 1. The purpose of this letter is bring to your attention a forthcoming campaign by the Food Standards Agency and **safefood** (the Food Safety Promotion Board) aiming at increasing public awareness of food poisoning caused by campylobacter, and to invite you to promote the key messages of the campaign.
- 2. Campylobacter food poisoning can be serious and fatal. It is estimated that campylobacter poisoning kills around 100 people a year in the UK. Children under five and older people are most at risk of death or serious sequelae, which include irritable bowel syndrome, reactive arthritis and Guillain-Barré syndrome. In Northern Ireland, Public Health Agency figures suggest that campylobacter poisoning has been increasing each year since 2008, with laboratory-confirmed cases rising from 848 in 2008 to 1,355 in 2013. As



laboratory-confirmed cases are a sub-set of all cases, the full extent of the problem is unknown.

Symptoms

3. Campylobacter poisoning can cause abdominal pain, severe diarrhoea and vomiting. Symptoms tend to appear between two and five days after the consumption of contaminated food, although symptoms can appear up to ten days after contaminated food has been eaten.

Campaign: Acting on Campylobacter Together

- 4. During Food Safety Week 16th-22nd June the FSA and **safefood** will launch the campaign *Acting on Campylobacter Together*, and will be urging the public to stop washing raw chicken, in order to reduce the risk of spreading campylobacter. UK figures show that around four out of five cases of campylobacter poisoning can be traced back to contaminated poultry meat.
- 5. The UK Health Ministers have given their backing to the campaign, and I will be working with the FSA in NI and **safefood**, endorsing key campaign messages to create public awareness of illness caused by campylobacter and to educate key audiences about how to avoid this type of food poisoning. It is important to ensure that more people understand how serious campylobacter can be, how common it is and how easy it can be to become ill with it, but also the simple things that can be done to avoid it.
- 6. As part of the campaign the Food Standards Agency in NI will be sending to every GP a practice an A3-sized poster carrying a bold visual message saying: 'Don't wash raw chicken', and encouraging the public to go online to **food.gov.uk** for advice on the safest way to handle raw poultry. I would encourage you to take this opportunity to help reduce campylobacter poisoning by displaying the FSA/*safefood* poster in your surgery.
- 7. Advice will also be made available to the general public through the media, explaining how washing raw chicken can spread campylobacter through water droplets splashing germs onto hands, work surfaces, clothing and cooking equipment.
- 8. Thank you in advance for your support and co-operation. A concerted effort on the part of public bodies, health professionals, the food industry, the media and people using social media can help to promote these messages and raise public awareness, with the aim of reducing the number of cases of this dangerous and distressing illness and saving lives.

Yours sincerely

Dr Michael McBride Chief Medical Officer

Mucha & Sugar On



CIRCULATION LIST

Chief Executives, Public Health Agency/Health and Social Care Board/ HSC Trusts

GP Medical Advisers, Health and Social Care Board

Executive Medical Director/Director of Public Health Agency (for onward distribution to all relevant health protection staff)

Assistant Director Public Health (Health Protection), Public Health Agency Director of Nursing, Public Health Agency

Family Practitioner Service Leads, Health & Social Care Board (for cascade to GP Out of Hours services)

Medical Directors, HSC Trusts

FURTHER READING

Public Health England FAQs on campylobacter:

http://www.hpa.org.uk/web/HPAweb&HPAwebStandard/HPAweb_C/1195733773543 http://www.publichealth.hscni.net/sites/default/files/directorates/files/campylobacter_factsheet.pdf

Northern Ireland laboratory-confirmed cases of campylobacter, 2000 – 2013: http://www.publichealth.hscni.net/directorate-public-health/health-protection/gastrointestinal-infections

FSA Board paper, September 2013:

http://multimedia.food.gov.uk/multimedia/pdfs/board/board-papers-2013/fsa-130904.pdf

European Food Safety Authority Journal article – 'Scientific Opinion on Quantification of the risk posed by broiler meat to human campylobacteriosis in the EU' http://www.efsa.europa.eu/en/scdocs/scdoc/1437.htm

This letter is available on the DHSSPS website at

www.dhsspsni.gov.uk/index/phealth/professional/cmo_communications.htm

